1. A query string is a set of characters encoded as key-value pairs that pass information such as user input from the client to the server.
2. A query string is a characteristic of both, GET and POST request methods. However, it is passed in the URL in GET requests making it visible. On the other hand, it is passed in the message body of a POST request making it invisible.
3. The query string is the part of URL that comes after the '?' character: age=22&name=Obi+Wan+Kenobi&number=5435432156
4. There are 3 parameters being passed separated by '&' character:

* age=22
* name=Obi+Wan+Kenobi
* number=5435432156